# ARCTIC ECONOMIC COUNCIL

### 20 ANNUAL 24 REPORT www.arcticeconomiccouncil.com



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### THIS IS AEC WHAT WE DO

The Arctic Economic Council (AEC) is an independent business membership organisation that facilitates partnerships, develops policy proposals, and promotes sustainable economic development in the Arctic.

### ADVOCACY

AEC is the only pan-Arctic business organisation. AEC communicates the interests of the member companies to the stakeholders and decision-makers to shape favourable framework conditions in the Arctic. If there are any Arctic-specific policy issues your company would like us to work with, then do not hesitate to reach out to us.

### **NETWORK**

AEC member companies are operating across various economic sectors from infrastructure development, maritime transportation and energy to blue economy, resource development and investments. Our network involves various Arctic political organisations as well as international stakeholders based in India, China, Korea and Japan aimed at building partnerships.

### OUTREACH

AEC shapes the perception of the Arctic as a viable place to do business while promoting sustainable economic opportunities. AEC also communicates the important role of companies in the region and reaches out to diverse audiences. If your company has an interesting case that you would like us to speak about to the broader public, then please do share it.















INUIT











CAPITAL





NORTH STAR GROUP











Norges Rederiforbund Norwegian Shipowners' Association



















# EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE



### **KAI SIMON EIKLI YUEN (CHAIR)**

Senior Advisor at Norwegian Shipowners' Association.

Member since 2024.

### **EVGENY AMBROSOV**

Deputy Chairman of the Management Board and **Director of Maritime Operations**, Shipping and Logistics at NOVATEK.

Member since 2014.

### **KATRINE RUBY BØDIKER**

**Director of the Executive** Secretariat at Danish Industry (DI).

Member since 2023.

### **THOMAS** MACK

CEO of the Eyak Corporation. At the AEC Mr. Member of the Aleut International Association.

### LILLIAN **HVATUM-BREWSTER**

Chair of ATCO's Indigenous Advisory Board.

Member since 2017.

Member since 2014.

### MESSAGE FROM THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

#### The future is no longer what it used to be.

As 2024 comes to a close, the Arctic has assumed a more prominent position on the global agenda than ever before. Once primarily discussed as the epicenter of climate change- where temperatures rise at three times the global average- the region is now at the forefront of conversations on infrastructure development, geopolitical strategy, land claims, and military presence.

This shift has been keenly felt within the Arctic Economic Council (AEC). Over the past year, the Secretariat has contributed to more global media stories, academic publications, and international discussions than ever before. Importantly, we are witnessing a growing global interest in the sustainable economic development of the Arctic-not just from Arctic states, but from stakeholders around the world. Countries such as South Korea and India are showing increased engagement on issues like shipping and workforce development, while Germany's newly released Arctic strategy marks a clear evolution in its priorities and outlook. Our core focus areas-fisheries, energy, and raw materials-have broadened significantly. Today, our discussions also include defence, space, biodiversity, circular economy models, and waste management. This expansion reflects the complexity and dynamism of Arctic economies and the multifaceted opportunities emerging in the region.

Youth engagement and entrepreneurship have been central to our activities in 2024. At the Arctic Circle Assembly, we cohosted a high-level plenary with the Arctic Youth Network and the Arctic Mayors' Forum, amplifying youth voices in shaping the region's economic future. Throughout the year, we have engaged with hundreds of young people from around the world, discussing their role in building a sustainable Arctic economy.

chains. This year also saw the launch of GENGREEN, a new AEC initiative designed to support female entrepreneurs working The priorities of the Norwegian Chairmanship – energy, just in sustainability across the northern regions of the Nordic countries. transition, and thriving communities – have been our compass Gender-inclusive growth and innovation are key to ensuring a throughout the year. These pillars have guided our engagements, resilient and forward-looking Arctic business landscape. Amid informed our research, and shaped our strategic direction. rising geopolitical and industrial interest, 2024 marked an As we look ahead to what promises to be another complex and unprecedented level of political attention to critical raw materials. consequential year for the Arctic, one message remains clear: In response, the AEC published the first comprehensive report on uncertainty deters investment. If policymakers want to attract Critical Raw Materials in the Arctic. This landmark publication long-term business activity in the region, they must prioritize includes ten concrete recommendations to accelerate stable, transparent, and predictable regulatory frameworks. After responsible development of the northern mining sector all, the best way to shape the future is not to wait for it — but to highlighting the Arctic's strategic relevance to global supply create it. chains. countries. Gender-inclusive growth and innovation are key Mads Quist Frederiksen to ensuring a resilient and forward-looking Arctic business landscape.



Amid rising geopolitical and industrial interest, 2024 marked an unprecedented level of political attention to critical raw materials. In response, the AEC published the first comprehensive report on Critical Raw Materials in the Arctic. This landmark publication includes ten concrete recommendations to accelerate responsible development of the northern mining sector highlighting the Arctic's strategic relevance to global supply

### **MADS QVIST FREDERIKSEN AEC EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR**

### MESSAGE FROM THE CHAIR

The Arctic is, at its core, an ocean surrounded by land. It covers approximately four percent of the Earth's surface, and the Arctic Ocean is six times larger than the Mediterranean Sea. With sea ice melting at an accelerating pace, headlines often paint a picture of a "race to the Arctic" - a geopolitical competition to extract untapped resources and to make use of game-changing new shipping routes.

The reality on the ground — and at sea — is far more complex.

Take shipping as an example. New shorter sea routes could give rise to new opportunities, but logistics is about more than just geographical distances. Operationally, large parts of these routes are in areas without sufficient capacities for search and rescue efforts or environmental cleanup. Commercially, we know that shifting ice patterns combined with harsh and unpredictable weather present risks of delays and accidents.

Climate change shouldn't be seen as a force clearing the way to Arctic resources - at least not in the short term. On the contrary, Arctic peoples face more wildfires, landslides, and unstable permafrost than ever before. This threatens infrastructure and complicate logistics across the region, ultimately undermining the Arctic business potential. At the same time, the Arctic has an abundance of critical minerals needed for a green transition, and a vast potential for offshore wind.

When the Norwegian Chairmanship began in 2023, we set out wind. clear priorities: energy, just transition and thriving communities. The Arctic has risen to the top of the political agenda as These remain essential to come to create value, employment, intensifying geopolitical rivalries increase the emphasis on the innovation and stability in the Arctic. As our term comes to an strategic significance of Arctic territories. The Arctic Economic end. I note with concern that these have been the most challenging years for Arctic cooperation in recent memory. But I Council is a pan-Arctic organization, and the geopolitical backdrop is far from conducive to increased pan-Arctic trade and am also proud of the team at the Arctic Economic Council that cooperation. These rivalries are likely to persist in the foreseeable has excelled despite these challenges. future, and the Arctic Economic Council will have to adapt in order As the Chairmanship now passes to the Kingdom of Denmark, I

As the Chairmanship now passes to the Kingdom of Denmark, I am glad that the Arctic Economic Council remains a force for international cooperation. It has been a privilege to represent a business community that knows that the future of the Arctic seeing an increase in strategic investments, particularly in critical infrastructure—ports, airports, and energy systems.

At the same time, digitalization and the green transition will place significant demands on the Arctic workforce.



### KAI SIMON EIKLI YUEN CHAIR OF THE AEC

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### 38 companies and organisations from 10 countries 4 new members in 2024

100 + speaking engagements, meetings with stakeholdes and companies

> Memorandum of Undestanding signed with Arcitc Mayors' Forum

Published Arctic Mining Report and recommendations how to start up CRMs development

# S 2 staff 2 interns

### 

# 

### **10 YEARS** AEC CELEBRATES ANNIVERSARY

In 2024, Arctic Economic Council celebrated 10th anniversary. It was on the 2nd of September a decade ago in Iqaluit, Nunavut in Canada that the Arctic Council recognised the need for a dialogue with the business sector to " promote dynamic and sustainable Arctic economies and best practices". Since then the AEC has contributed to a sustainable development of the Arctic region, ensuring thriving communities, and continues to be the sole voice of the private sector in the region.

"AEC is an important partner to the Arctic Council and has been instrumental in driving responsible economic development while upholding the values of sustainability and cooperation," says Ambassador Morten Høglund, Chair of the Senior Arctic Officials.

Today AEC is an independent business organisation. Its membership includes more than 30 companies and organisations, including indigenous organisations, operating across the region. "I know AEC both as an employee and now as chair. Over AEC is increasingly recognized in national Arctic the past decade, AEC has become the primal voice of the strategies of over 15 states as a key partner for fostering business community and a steadfast advocate for sustainable economic development and facilitating sustainable development in the northern regions. As we responsible business collaboration across the Arctic. celebrate our 10th anniversary, we take pride in the "AEC has headquartered in the Arctic capital of Tromsø progress we've made, supporting enterprises that drive for the past 10 years, playing a key role in promoting innovation and prosperity", says Inger Johnsen, Chair of sustainable economic development throughout the the AEC Executive Committee and Head of North. This effort is strongly supported by Tromsø Communications at Troms Kraft. Municipality," says Gunnar Wilhelmsen, Mayor of Tromsø.

AEC conducts policy advocacy to promote the best framework conditions for companies. It facilitates networking among its members in creating private-public partnerships. Finally, AEC communicates opportunities in the Arctic to the general public living in and outside the Arctic. This involves conveying the diverse economic potential and shaping the image of the region as a provider of innovative technological solutions for the rest of the world.

# HISTORY HIGHLIGHTS



### 2014

### **Creation of** the AEC

**AEC** formal inauguration in Igaluit, Canada

### 2015 - 2017

### USA **Chairmanship**

Tara Sweeney becomes first AEC Chair representing ICC

**AEC HO opens** doors in Tromsø

### 2017 - 2019

### Finnish **Chairmanship**

Arctic Broadband report



### 2019 - 2021

### Icelandic **Chairmanship**

Arctic Investment Protocol

Connectivity report



MoU with Arctic Council

### 2021 - 2023

### Russian Chairmanship

Sustainable Investment Opportunities report



MoU with Arctic Parliamentarians

### ARCTIC

### 2023 - 2025

### Norwegian **Chairmanship**

State of the Arctic Food report

Arctic Mining Report



MoU with KoArc



**MoU with Arctic** Mayors' Forum



### **Looking North:** The UK and the Arctic

The United Kingdom's Arctic Policy Framework



WE RECOGNISE THE ROLE OF THE **ARCTIC ECONOMIC COUNCIL** ORGANISATION TO FACILITATE BUSINESS AND RESPONSIBLE ENCOURAGE UK COMPANIES TO ENGAGE THROUGH THE ARCTIC ECONOMIC COUNCIL.

### (ESTABLISHED BY THE ARCTIC COUNCIL IN 2014) AS AN INDEPENDENT ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT THROUGH SHARING OF BEST PRACTICES, TECHNOLOGICAL SOLUTIONS AND STANDARDS. WE WILL CONTINUE TO

### LOOKING NORTH: THE UK AND THE ARCTIC THE UNITED **KINGDOM'S ARCTIC POLICY FRAMEWORK (2023)**



HIGH REPRESENTATIVE OF THE UNION FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND SECURITY POLICY

Brussels, 13.10.2021 JOIN(2021) 27 final

JOINT COMMUNICATION TO THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT, THE COUNCIL, THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COMMITTEE AND THE COMMITTEE OF THE REGIONS

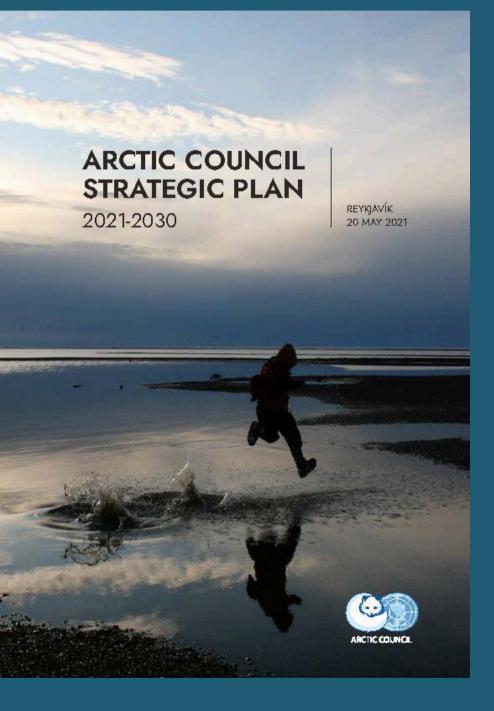
A stronger EU engagement for a peaceful, sustainable and prosperous Arctic

### THE ARCTIC ECONOMIC COUNCIL

EN

### JOINT COMMUNICATION TO **THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENTS (2021)**

THE EU HAS REGULAR DISCUSSIONS WITH BUSINESS GROUPS SUCH AS



ENHANCE AND FURTHER PROMOTE COOPERATION WITH RELEVANT PUBLIC AND PRIVATE BODIES, INCLUDING [...] THE **ARCTIC ECONOMIC COUNCIL**, AS WELL AS INTERNATIONAL AND INTERGOVERNMENTAL INSTITUTIONS AND INITIATIVES REFLECTING THE INTERCONNECTEDNESS BETWEEN THE ARCTIC AND THE REST OF THE WORLD.

### **ARCTIC COUNCIL STRATEGIC PLAN 2021 TO 2030**

# ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING







**AEC Annual General meeting** Washington D.C. USA 2024

# NEW MEMBERS



Makivvik Corporation is a legal representative and development organization for the Inuit of Nunavik, established to manage compensation funds from the 1975 James Bay and Northern Quebec Agreement. The Corporation's distinct mandates ranges from owning and operating large profitable business enterprises such as transportation, construction, and fisheries to support the economic self-sufficiency of Nunavik Inuit; to social economic development, improved housing conditions, to protection of the Inuit language, culture and the natural environment. NunaGreen

NunaGreen was established in 2022 with the mission to Arctic Today is an independent digital newspaper that advance and further develop Greenland's renewable provides in-depth news and analysis about the Arctic energy potentials. NunaGreen is tasked with financing, region. It covers a wide range of topics including climate constructing, owning, and operating hydropower plants, change, Indigenous affairs, geopolitics, business, and ensuring Greenland's participation in sustainable energy scientific research across the circumpolar North. Today is initiatives. NunaGreen is spearheading two pivotal based in the United States but collaborates with hydropower projects: the expansion of the Utoggarmiut journalists and partners from across the Arctic, including Kangerluarsunnguat hydropower plant near Nuuk and the Alaska, Canada, Greenland, and the Nordic countries. construction of a new plant in Disko Bay. Arctic Today fosters understanding and dialogue about the rapidly changing Arctic landscape.



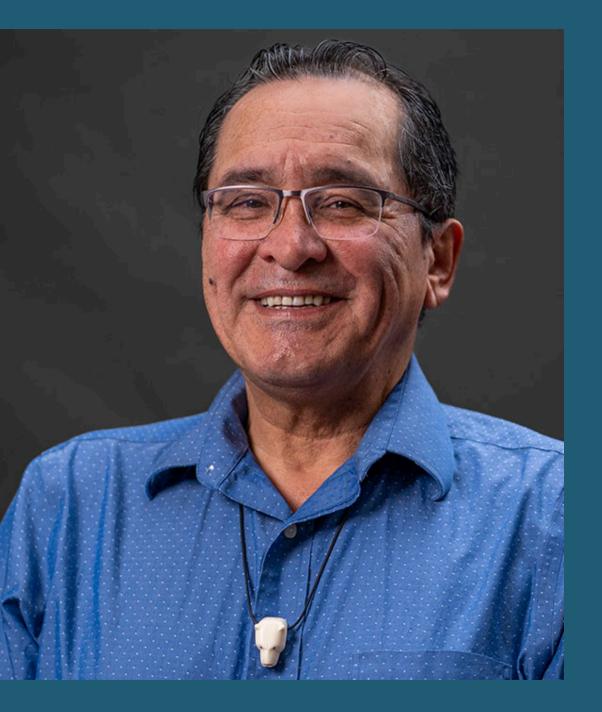


Arctic Economic Council is pleased to announce that Makivvik, birthright organization representing the Inuit of Nunavik, is joining the preeminent and leading business membership organization representing the voice of business and sustainable economic development in the Arctic.

Makivvik plays a vital role in preserving Inuit rights, culture, and language, while fostering social and economic development in the Nunavik region in Canada. As a leader in Inuit land claims and owner of successful businesses, their expertise aligns perfectly with AEC mission to facilitate sustainable economic development in the Arctic.

"Thriving communities in the Arctic flourish when Today some of the subsidiary companies are Canadian North, Air Inuit, Nunavik Furs, Northern Delights and supported by diverse employment opportunities and robust infrastructure. Therefore, I am thrilled others. that Makivvik is joining the Arctic Economic Council together "Joining the Arctic Economic Council allows Makivvik to expand our efforts in advocating for sustainable development that respects Inuit rights, culture, and our environment. The AEC's commitment to fostering economic opportunities in the Arctic aligns with our priorities to drive growth in Nunavik while ensuring the well-being of our communities. Through this partnership, we aim to contribute to shaping the future of the Arctic economy, where Indigenous leadership is a cornerstone of progress and innovation," says President of Makivvik Pita Aatami.

with our members from 10 different countries. Makivvik and the AEC shares the same vision of growth, empowerment and sustainability and I am looking forward to work with them to foster prosperous communities," says AEC's executive director Mads Qvist Frederiksen. Makivvik has for almost 50 years operated various businesses in the Arctic thereby providing employment to the Inuit and fostered sustainable growth across a vast region.



THE AEC'S COMMITMENT TO FOSTERING ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITIES IN THE ARCTIC ALIGNS WITH OUR PRIORITIES TO DRIVE GROWTH IN NUNAVIK WHILE ENSURING THE WELL-BEING OF OUR COMMUNITIES.

THROUGH THIS PARTNERSHIP, WE AIM TO CONTRIBUTE TO SHAPING THE FUTURE OF THE ARCTIC ECONOMY, WHERE INDIGENOUS LEADERSHIP IS A CORNERSTONE OF PROGRESS AND INNOVATION.

### PITA AATAMI PRESIDENT OF MAKIVVIK

### NunaGreen

NunaGreen is a renewable energy company with ambitious goals to develop hydropower in Greenland. As we welcome our new member, we spoke with CEO Aviaaja Karlshøj Knudsen about the company's role in unlocking Greenland's vast energy potential.

What is NunaGreen? And what is the mission for NunaGreen?

NunaGreen is a Greenlandic company with a mandate to develop renewable energy projects in Greenland through international partnerships. Our mission is to safeguard Greenland's renewable energy interests by leading impactful projects that prioritize active ownership and the development of local expertise. What change have you been through from NunaOil to NunaGreen?

Investors and strategic partnerships play a crucial role for NunaGreen was reconstructed in December 2022 following the Government of Greenland's decision to NunaGreen in advancing its ambitious goals for cease oil exploration and focus on renewable energy and renewable energy development in Greenland and green transition instead. This shift marked a complete beyond. Within the foreseeable future NunaGreen will transformation for the company, and over the past 1.5 launch a tender for the construction of the expansion of years, NunaGreen has been fully focused on establishing the existing hydropower plant in Utoggarmiut itself as a robust company, initiating two major Kangerluarsunnguat near Nuuk later the and construction of a new hydropower plant in the Disko Bay hydropower projects, and building partnerships and relationships to develop Greenland's vast energy area. These are significant opportunities for construction potentials. companies to undertake extensive tasks.

### il to What role will there be for investors and construction companies regarding NunaGreen?

#### **Read more**



NUNAGREEN SEES AEC MEMBERSHIP AS A PATHWAY TO ACTIVELY CONTRIBUTE TO SHAPING ARCTIC POLICIES THAT AFFECT RENEWABLE ENERGY, PROVIDING US WITH A PLATFORM TO BRING OUR PERSPECTIVES AND PRIORITIES TO THE TABLE.

THIS COLLABORATION NOT ONLY STRENGTHENS OUR STRATEGIC GOALS BUT ALSO ENHANCES OUR VISIBILITY AND CREDIBILITY IN THE INDUSTRY, SHOWCASING NUNAGREEN'S COMMITMENT TO A RESPONSIBLE AND SUSTAINABLE FUTURE FOR GREENLAND AND BEYOND.

### AVIAAJA KARLSHØJ KNUDSEN CEO NUNAGREEN

# ARCTICTODAY

Arctic Today is a leading digital media platform based in Anchorage, Alaska, that delivers news and insights on the Arctic region. Covering a wide range of topics such as climate change, economic development, geopolitics, indigenous affairs, and sustainability, Arctic Today provides comprehensive and up-to-date reporting from the Arctic and surrounding areas.

Arctic Today delivers timely and lively coverage of news in the Arctic region and the countries that touch it. We are a conduit for information sharing across the region. Once an overlooked part of the world, the Far North offers vast opportunities in an area now facing a staggering pace of change. People keep abreast of what is happening in this region by reading Arctic Today on the web site, <u>www.arctictoday.com</u>, via the newsletter, and on social media. Our news coverage stands on three pillars. The first is general news, including climate, security, government, and culture. The second is business news, covering innovation in everything from seabed mining, green steel

Our news coverage stands on three pillars. The first is general news, including climate, security, government, and culture. The second is business news, covering innovation in everything from seabed mining, green steel production to start-up efforts. The third is travel news, with a focus on responsible travel, or small-footprint travel. We see these pillars as being intertwined and codependent. Want a wondry view, not ininited to national borders. In addition, we are driven to protect a free press in the Arctic through collaboration with us as a non-profit and through partnerships. Anyone who is passionate about the region and its interaction with climate, security, business, travel and culture should be our reader. As geopolitical tensions run high and ice quickly melts, our readership is expanding to be increasingly spread out across the globe.



CONTENT AND INFORMATION ABOUT THE ARCTIC REGION AND THE COUNTRIES THAT TOUCH IT.

IT IS IMPORTANT TO SUPPORT ORGANIZATIONS, SUCH AS THE AEC, WHO SHARE THIS PASSION.

### AT ARCTIC TODAY, WE ARE PASSIONATE ABOUT SPOTLIGHTING THE BEST

### **ALICE ROGOFF PUBLISHER AT ARCTIC TODAY**

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### COOPERATION WITH ARCTIC MAYOR' FORUM

Two pan-Arctic organizations, Arctic Economic Council (AEC) and Arctic Mayors' Forum (AMF), signed a memorandum of understanding on Tuesday the 23rd of April during AEC's annual general meeting that took place in Washington D.C.

"The Arctic region is vast but with less people than further south. Therefore we must work together to achieve our ambitions of creating thriving communities. Arctic Mayors' Forum is a natural organization to partner with because they also represent the people living in the high north," says Mads Qvist Frederiksen, AEC Executive director.

Both organisations are headquartered in the Arctic capital of Tromsø, Norway, but have members across the circumpolar north.

AEC is celebrating its 10 years anniversary this year and AMF was established five years ago.

"Sustainable development, attraction and retention, Arctic Economic Council is the only pan-Arctic business youth and working with partners are just some of our membership organisation with private sector priority areas that align well with the AEC. We are also representatives from more than 10 countries as both run by small secretariats so by uniting forces we can members. AEC works with policy advocacy, networking promote our common interests to a wider group of and communication with the ambition to promote the stakeholders," says Secretary General of the AMF Patti sustainable economic development of the Arctic. The organization follows the chairmanship rotation of the Bruns. Arctic Council.

Arctic Mayors' Forum represents the voices of elected leaders at the municipal and community level across the Arctic. Their mission is to ensure the participation of their members at Arctic governance tables so that the values, goals and interests of Arctic peoples are voiced and considered.



and Today AMF has 18 members and the organization is chaired by the Mayor of Tromsø Gunnar Wilhelmsen.

### **COOPERATION WITH KOREAN** INSTITUTIONS



Youth delegation from Busan city visit. Tromsø, Norway 2024.



Meeting with Korean Ambassador for Polar Affairs and Joint Session on Arctic Session with KMI, PAME, AEC at the **KOPRI** Director. Arctic Business Forum, Reykjavik, Iceland 2024.

### **COOPERATION WITH KOREAN** INSTITUTIONS

### AI와 녹색 전략이 이끄는 미래의 로드맵 THE WAVE OF LOGISTICS INNOVATION: A ROADMAP TO THE FUTURE LED BY AT AND **GREEN STRATEGIES** 엮음 한국해양수산개발원 미래물류기술포럼

Joint publication with KMI (in Korean).



Arctic Partnership Week Busan, Korea 2024.





Korean Arctic Academy Busan, Korea 2024.

### SELECTED MEETINGS WITH **POLICY MAKERS**



Minister of Maritime Affairs and Insular Policy of the Hellenic Republic Christos Stylianides. Sagarmanthan, Dehli, India 2024.



Meeting with UK minister of state for Europe, North America and Overseas Territories, the Orkney Islands Council and the Norwegian state secretary. Reykjavik, Iceland 2024.



Panel discussion on the role of the Non-Arctic states. Reykjavik, Iceland 2024.

### SELECTED MEETINGS WITH POLICY MAKERS



Panel discussioa US Senator Lisa Murkowski. Reykjavik, Iceland 2024.



Meeting with Vice president of the Paris Peace ForumBusiness tour of Tromsø. Company visits for thePascal Lamy. Reykjavik, Iceland 2024.international Arctic stakeholders.





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### SELECTED EVENTS AND MEETINGS

### JANUARY

ICE Innovation Festival GenGreen workshop Strategisk Kraftsamling for Nord Gallaria Mo I Rana AEC presentation for the PP of the AC (MFA) AEC x China's Arctic Ambassador AEC x Public Works Committee in Greenland Business Tour of Tromsø AEC x Kingdom of Denmark delegation Arctic Frontiers 2024: Blue Economy Arctic Frontiers 2024: Student Forum

### **FEBRUARY**

AEC x DG MARE AEC x Arctic Athabaskan Council AEC x MFA Korea Mohn Prize dinner AEC x MFA Norway AEC x MFA Norway AEC x Netherlands Embassy AEC x Mutations et Agilites DI's Arctic Network AEC x Radio Arctic Polar Symposium- Monaco AEC x Nordic Council of Ministers Presentation in DI for EU ambassadors

### **APRIL**

AEC x Danish Shipping climate director MAEC x French ambassador in Denmark AEC x NHO: meeting with the US delegation AEC x Canadian Minister of Northern Affairs GENGREEN Kick-Off Meeting Arctic Encounter 2024: Arctic Investment Landscape: Opportunities for Growth and Development AEC AGM

### MAY

Arctic Circle Berlin Forum Future Greenland Arctic Congress. High North Young Entrepreneur Arctic Congress. How can we strengthen the workforce Northern Norway? Arctic Congress. Advancing Sustainable Development North America's Arctic: Perspectives from Alaska and Beyond Sjømatfest - Future of Food and shrimp peeling

### MARCH

Northern Forum AEC x Innovation Norway Norinnova partner meeting Lecture for the UIT students

### JUNE/ JULY/ AUGUST

	SPIEF
	FRAM Talks
	World Biodiversity Forum in Davos
e in	India Climate Conclave.
	Space for Arctic workshop
in	10th Korea Arctic Academy
	Indian Navy College
	NPAC
	Copenhagen Goodwill Ambassadors

### **SEPTEMBER**

Orkney International Science Festival Arctic Frontiers Abroad: New Solutions for cross-border cooperation in energy and security Visit from Busan City Arctic Security Conference 2024 Arctic perspectives. Harnessing Science & Innovation for Sustainable and Equitable Arctic Development The fourth Eurasian Women's Forum US Navy Colledge Arctic Waste Forum

### **OCTOBER**

Graduate Student Arctic Blue Economy Cohort Nordic Forum on Raw Materials Arctic Energy Forum Arctic Busines Forum ACA: EU and innovation for sustainable development ACA: Strengthening Canada-Greenland trade ACA: Polar Bear's Den. Cities of the Arctic Youth ACA: State of development in the Arctic ACA: A trillion reasons: visions of Arctic investment ACA: A role of non-Arctic states in shaping the future DIIS: Maritime security in the Arctic

### DECEMBER

Laurence Trân Arctic Futures Award Arctic Frontiers: License to Operate: Sustainable Ocean Development and the Green Transition AEC x Sasakawa Foundation Arctic Partnership Week

### NOVEMBER

Agenda Nord Norge Sagarmanthan: The Great Oceans Dialogue Visit to Polar Research Institute of China AEC x COSCO Shipping lines AEC x NewNew Shipping Visit to Shanghai Institute for International Studies AEC x NunaGreen

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### HIGHLIGHTING THE ROLE OF INDIGENOUS PEOPLE



SIU%TSIU

Frontiers; Pasi Rajala, State Secretary, Finland; Mike Sfraga, Greenland, joined AEC. Formet US Arctic Ambassador; Amy Baker, Ambassador of Canada. Arctic Security Conference. Oslo, Norway 2024.

Christina Henriksen, Saami Council; Espen Barth Eide, Siu-Tsiu, a Greenlandic social enterprise dedicated to The AEC Arctic Mining report places a strong emphasis on Minister of Foreign Affairs, Norway; Anu Fredrikson, Arctic creating employment opportunities for young people in Indigenous peoples' rights, inclusion, and participation. It includes case studies from thoughout the Arctic where mining projects have formed strong partnerships with Indigenous communities.



### **ARCTIC MINING REPORT 2024**

September 2024

AEC

### YOUNG PEOPLE **ARE CRUCIAL FOR COMMUNITIES**

"We will run out of people before we run out of money," is often said about he Arctic. At the Arctic Economic Council, we believe that the future of the Arctic depends on the next generation of leaders. That's why we are committed to actively engaging with students and young professionals across the globe.

#### **Sharing our expertise**

This year, AEC has strengthened its partnerships with educational institutions to provide students with valuable insights into Arctic business and economic opportunities. We were proud to participate in the Graduate Student Arctic Blue Economy Cohort, a program led by the New England Ocean Cluster and the University of Southern Maine. Through this initiative, we trained the students in public speaking and prepeared for the participation in the Arctic Circle assembly session on blue economy.

Additionally, AEC had the privilege to give presentation to the International Relations students at UiT - The Arctic University of Norway about best business practices in the Arctic.

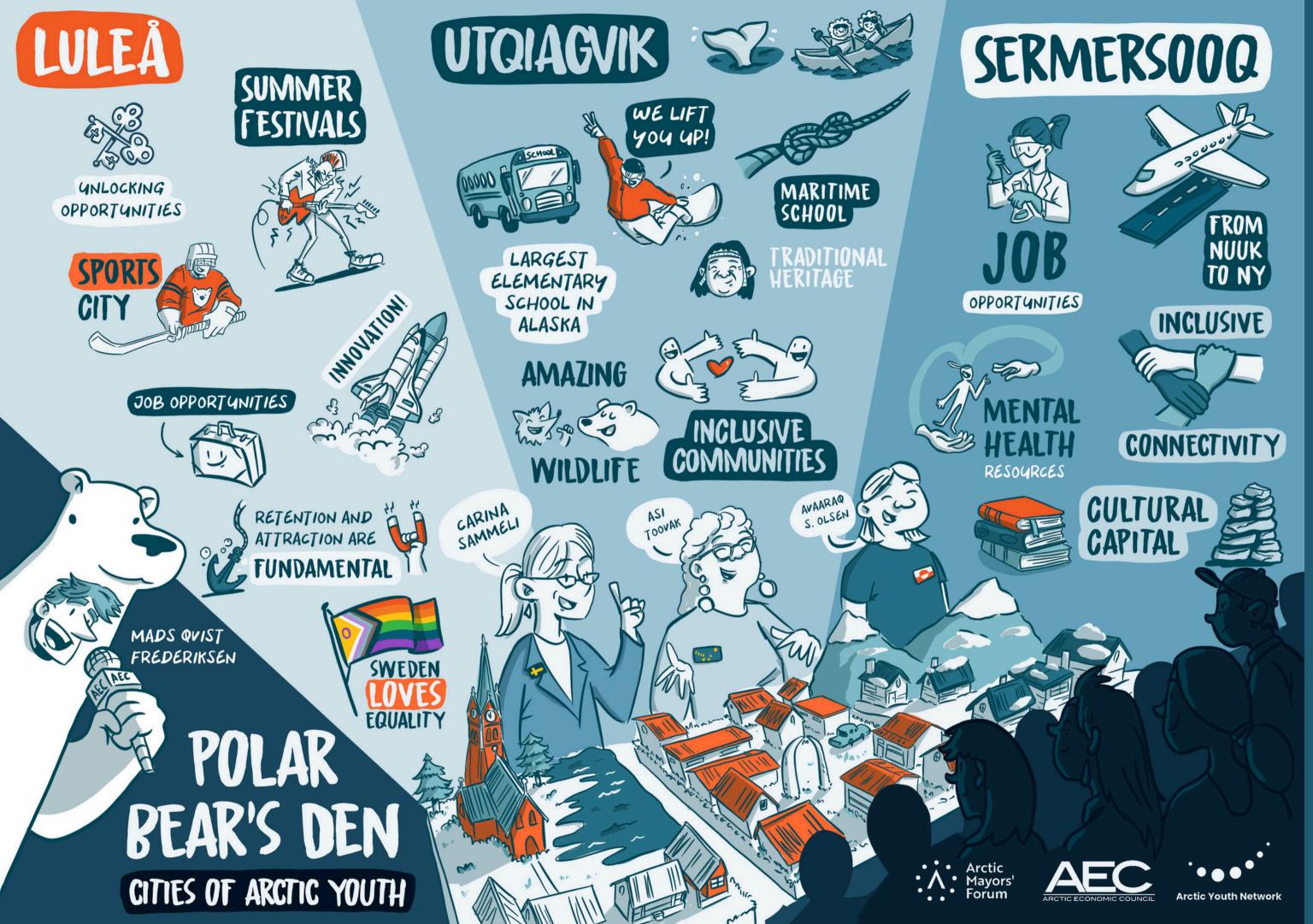
AEC is also a regular speaker at the annual Korea Arctic Academy, hosted by hosted by the Korean Ministry of Oceans & Fisheries and co-organized by the Korea Maritime Institute (KMI).

#### Welcoming global youth to the Arctic

Through our close ties with South Korea, we recently welcomed a youth delegation from the City of Busan to Tromsø, introducing them to key local companies such as the Port of Tromsø and KSAT as well as local youth organisation. In 2024, AEC took part as a jury for in the Arctic Frontiers Student Forum to select best student project.

#### Advocating for the young people

- At the Arctic Circle Assembly, the Arctic Economic Council (AEC) co-organized a plenary session in collaboration with the Arctic Mayors' Forum and the Arctic Youth Network.
- Three Arctic mayors pitched to a diverse youth audience, sharing why young people should move to their municipalities. We were honored to hear from Carina Sammeli (Luleå, Sweden), Avaaraq Olsen (Nuuk, Greenland), and Asisaun Toovak (Utgiagvik, Alaska). By fostering this dialogue, we connect young talent with Arctic communities, ensuring they remain vibrant and future-ready.



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# SUPPORTING ARCTIC YOUTH



Arctic Frontiers Student Forum. Tromsø, Norway 2024.



Plenary Session at the Arctic Circle Assembly. Reykjavik, Iceland 2024.

AEC lecture at the UiT-The Arctic University of Norway. Tromsø, Norway 2024.

## **HIGH NORTH** YOUNG ENTREPRENEUR AWARD

The High North Young Entrepreneur contest is an international pitch competition of Arctic-related business ideas of young entrepreneurs and start-ups. The goal of the contest is to promote the potential and opportunities of the High North for young people and to encourage them to develop their business ideas for the sustainable North. At the final session, three finalists have an opportunity to pitch their business ideas to the conference participants on site to win NOK 50 000 funding for their business.

In May 2024, CapiPro was selected as winners of the High North Young Entrepreneur Award that took place during Arctic Congress in Bodø, Norway. AEC executive director Mads Ovist Frederiksen was a part of the selection committee that shortlisted the more than 20 applicants for the award.

Two thirds of the greenhouse gas emissions within the aquaculture industry comes from the feed, according to SINTEF study on greenhouse emissions in the Norwegian salmon product.

Most of the fish feed consists of vegetable protein "Fish sludge is a waste byproduct consisting of uneaten source and vegetable oils and then a smaller part that is feed and other organic materials from the on-land fish farms. The small worm capitella teleta can live in the fish oils and fishmeal. This generates CO2 emissions that the industry wants to cut down. sediments and feed on the sludge.

The advantage is that the small worms grow fast and in high density, requiring only one percent of the water needed to produce an equivalent amount of soy protein. After processing it becomes a healthy marine protein powder rich in omega fatty acids, and can be brought back to the fish farms as a feed," explained Samson Vonen.

The idea to build a company around this opportunity came to three fellow students at Nord University in Bodø. Samson Vonen, Ole Martin Flågan and sabell Grønnslett established CapiPro before they defended their master theses in Entrepreneurship and Business development. The ambition of the young biotech company is develop sustainable protein for animal feed within aquaculture, agriculture and pet food market. And there is plenty of feed for the small worm. Every year

They want to do this by using what is today a waste product from the industry, the sludge, and use the otherwise not used sludge as a feed for a small marine worm with the Latin name capitella teleta. This worm can then be the protein used in the feed production instead of other protein sources that has travelled a long way and taken up farmland elsewhere.

in Norway aquaculture industry produces 600 000 tonnes of fish sludge annually.

#### **Read more about CapiPro**

## LAURENCE TRAN **ARCTIC FUTURES AWARD**

Set up in 2022, the Laurence Trân Arctic Futures Award gives 7,500 Euros of financial assistance aims to help a young entrepreneurs or startup based in the Arctic to bring their fledgling business to the next level. AEC is the partner of the Arctic Futures Symposium and is one of the international jury of experts.

In 2024 Siu-Tsiu was chosen as the winner among eight candidate startups from across the Arctic. Siu-Tsiu is a Greenlandic social enterprise dedicated to creating employment opportunities for young people in Greenland. By fostering collegiality and a strong work identity. Siu-Tsiu aims to enhance well-being among youth, providing them with skills and experience to transition into further employment or education.

The award ceremony was emceed by IPF Managing Director Nicolas Van Hoecke, IPF Board Member Piet Steel, Mr and Mrs Trân, and Patti Bruns, the Secretary-General of the Arctic Mayor's Forum.

Third, this award will boost our motivation to continue our Pilo Samuelsen, Chief Operating Officer, SiuTsiu in Nuuk, Greenland, travelled to Brussels to accept the award on project. We feel ambition growing in us and we feel more behalf of the social enterprise. "We feel incredibly determined to come closer to our vision of a society that grateful and honoured to receive this award. It is difficult gives everyone the possibility to contribute and to describe the impact and meaning for everyone participate in developing our small communities. involved in our business." Socioeconomic business has proven to be a meaningful and effective approach in marginalized communities in First of all, this award highlights the importance of Greenland."

developing communities. With this award we feel that attention on socioeconomic enterprises in the rctic and "Siu-Tsiu is a deserving winner of this year's Laurence particularly in Greenland has been raised on a larger Tran Award because of their ability to make a difference for young people in remote communities in Greenland. In scale. the Arctic Economic Council we want thriving Arctic Second, this award presents us with the opportunity to communities and Siu-Tisu helps to motivate people to showcase how a relatively simple model can bring about make a difference locally. They tailor their solutions to change for young people that need it the most. With this the local context and have in recent years managed to award we feel a bigger and deeper recognition and scale up their solution."

validation of our efforts.

#### **Read more about Siu-Tsiu**

## **GENGREEN** SUPPORTING FEMALE-LED COMPANIES

Research indicates that women entrepreneurs play a pivotal role in advancing sustainability within businesses. towards sustainable are more inclined Thev environmental entrepreneurship due to their consciousness and the empowerment it brings. Women in business often prioritize community well-being and environmental health, engaging more with social and environmental issues than their male counterparts. Companies founded by women are more likely to be environmentally oriented, with a focus on sustainable natural resource management. Moreover, women are adept at integrating sustainability into their business

models, driving innovations, and adopting sustainable practices in response to social and ecological challenges. Finland, Norway and Sweden provide favorable environments for female workers, indicating that they also support female entrepreneurship through various mechanisms. Yet labor market is divided between the genders and there are significantly more men than women among entrepreneurs. As a part of the GENGREEN progect funded by Interreg Aurora, AEC together with the partner institutions have prepeared Ecosystmens Female report on of Green Entrepreneurship.



ECOSYSTEMS OF FEMALE GREEN ENTREPRENEURSHIP IN FIVE REGIONS ACROSS FINLAND, NORWAY AND SWEDEN

Read the report here

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# **ARCTIC MINING** REPORT

According to IEA to reach net zero emissions by 2050 (NZE) global EV sales are set to grow fivefold to 70 million by 2030. The demand for critical minerals will nearly triple by 2030 and grow to over 3.5 times the current levels by 2050.

In a NZE Scenario, demand for copper rises by 50% by 2040, while demand for nickel, cobalt and rare earth elements doubles, and graphite demand increases by four times over the same period, propelled by the substantial increase in battery deployment for EVs and grid storage. Of all the minerals, lithium stands out in this scenario with eightfold growth by 2040, highlighting its crucial role in batteries.

Governments around the world are racing to develop strategies to ensure a just energy transition and critical raw materials will play a key role here.

In 2024 the Nordic ministers of trade signed a historic declaration on securing supply chains, with a focus on The EU Business Mission to Greenland CRMs. emphasized Greenland's pivotal role in supplying critical

The AEC has published the Arctic Mining Report 2024, minerals for renewable energy followed from Ursula von showing that an overwhelming majority of the raw der Leyen's visit to Nuuk, the Canada-Nordic Strategic materials considered critical by various countries. The Dialogue saw foreign ministers commit to building report provides a comprehensive mapping of critical raw sustainable, resilient mineral value chains in the Arctic. materials across Arctic states, analyses current mining For the Arctic this mean massive opportunities to activities, and assesses future projects and potential for develop remote communities with new infrastructure and CRM production in the region. AEC developed a set of create local jobs. Mining across the Arctic region has a recommendations of how to kick-start the CRM history spanning several centuries, with many mining development in the Arctic. For a holistic approach to the companies operating in the region for over a hundred critical minerals, Arctic governments must leverage the years. The Arctic region has stable and robust region's world-class mining expertise, skilled workforce, environmental and ethical regulations. There is a history and strong sustainability and community practices. of indigenous participation in the mining industry with

#### local variations throughout the region. Furthermore, many of the Arctic states are frontrunners in circularity and recycling.

#### **Download the preview of the Arctic Mining report**

## RECCOMENDATIONS FOR STARTING UP CRM IN THE ARCTIC

## SKILLS

We need to both invest in skills locally as well as attracting a workforce from outside the region. Policy makers must focus on skills development from early childhood education and onwards to further education.



Arctic needs substantial investments in building the economic backbone of roads, ports, rail, power lines and communications that will attract private investments and benefit local communities.

## STRATEGIC PLANNING

Public and private actor should together aim to build local<br/>partnerships throughout the value chain. From investors,<br/>over mines to Arctic smelters, refineries and to the end-<br/>product industries like batteries and microchipsWe must strengthen and ensure meaningful Indigenous<br/>and community consultation and participation to establish<br/>a comprehensive and inclusive economic, social and<br/>environmental development.



We need to showcase that the Arctic region is in the<br/>forefront of responsible mining and sustainability leaders.<br/>This would include support for the whole mining and<br/>metals ecosystem, supply chain, and professional service<br/>clustersCritical Raw Materials are necessary for our national<br/>security and should be seen in that prism when making<br/>decisions.Critical Raw Materials are necessary for our national<br/>security and should be seen in that prism when making<br/>decisions.Read all recommendations





# ADVOCATING FOR RESPONSIBLE RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT



Meeting with Maïté Blanchette Vézina, Minister of natural resources and forests in Quebec. Arctic Circle Assembly, Reykjavik, Iceland 2024.



Meeting with Mike Sfraga, Former US Ambassador-at-<br/>Large for Arctic Affairs from 2024-2025.AEC opens the first Nordic Forum on Raw Materials.<br/>Stockholm, Sweden 2024.Arctic Circle Assembly, Reykjavik, Iceland 2024.Stockholm, Sweden 2024.

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# PODCASTS

### BUT WHY THE ARCTIC BLUE ECONOMY?

- Bryndís Björnsdóttir, Head of Industry Solutions at Matis, Iceland
- Leslie Canavera, CEO of PolArctic, USA
- Patrick Arnold, Co-Founder & CEO of the New England Ocean Cluster, USA
- Mads Ovist Frederiksen. Executive Director of the Arctic Economic Council

## SHOULD YOU INVEST IN THE ARCTIC

- Tara Sweeney, Principal and CEO of Tack-71 Strategies
- Heiðar Guðjónsson, CEO of Ursus Investments
- Mads Qvist Frederiksen, Arctic Economic Council

### WE NEED TO TEACH PEOPLE **ABOUT THE OCEAN**

- Mare Sonora
- Mads Ovist Frederiksen. Executive Director of the Arctic Economic Council.



### SATELLITE AND REMOTE SENSING

- Guido Grosse, Alfred Wegener Institute
- Mads Qvist Frederiksen, Arctic Economic Council
- Ashley Morris, Svalbard Integrated Arctic Earth Observing System
- Anica Huck. Planet
- Nina Soleng, Kongsberg Satellite Services (KSAT)

### **PROTECTION OF OUR OCEANS**

• The historic Central Arctic Ocean Fisheries Agreement

### WHY HIRING IN THE ARCTIC IS DIFFERENT

Radio Arctic

## **ISKOLD FORRETNING**

- Guld og grønne skove

# PRESS COVERAGE

#### ARCTICTODA Aining ≡ ۹ Try for Irea Enterprise Log in EQ. Men s Themes Insights Companies Events © Buy Reports Newsletters Comment & Opinion Projects Data Insights The harsh economics of the Arctic The world craves polar minerals. But who wants to work in a from Greenland's promise: is it the Arctic could be vital supplier of critical minerals for global green transition mineral haven Trump believes? • 313 Dy Elias Thorsson October 1, 2024 Trump's repeated intention to gain control over Greenland has cast new () ⊻ in 🖴 light on the Arctic territory. We look at its mineral potential, mining industry and how renewed attention could be used to inject it with new life. Scarlett Evans January 20, 2025 Share < -t Share Dec 19th 2024 | over two A S IF THE snow and the cold and the dark weren't bad enough, a coyote sneaked into the cooking tent and chewed through the camp's electrics. It w the fuse on the fridge-freezer and ruined months' worth of food. The three in the camp, just off the Dempster His ACCEPT





Klima og Energi Nyheter Debatt Jobb & Navn Q

#### Debatt

#### Gruvedrift i Arktis styrker den grønne omstillingen og frigjør oss fra autokratier

rien i Arktis er i en rivende utvikling. Ikke bare leverer den råstoffene som er nødvendige for grønne løsninger, ndustrien er også selv i ferd med å bli grønn, skriver Mads Qvist Frederiksen.





Om Roy Steffensen Frp-politiker blir ny leder for Maritimt Forum for Stavangerregiongen

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